Letters

On differences

Editor:

Seeking to fill the Senate seat being vacated by the absence of Harry F. Byrd, Jr. are Paul Trible, Republican candidate; and Dick Davis, Democratic candidate. The two candidates have distinctly differing opinions concerning fiscal policy and social concerns. Contrasting viewpoints on some controversial bills and concerns are abortion, prayer in school, ERA, and tax credits for private schools.

Both men are in favor of abortion, yet for different reasons. Trible consents to abortion in certain cases such as rape, incest, and when the mother's life is in jeopardy. Davis favors abortion also in cases of rape and incest; but, also when there are fetal abnormalities. On such an issue as abortion, when the debate of when conception begins is so highly controversial, some question whether abortion is actually the murder of human life. Trible, being against abortion on demand, admits not knowing when life begins. Davis, however, doesn't particularly believe life begins at conception.

Disregarding that life doesn't begin at conception paths the way for abortions to proliferate. A caterpillar may not be a butterfly, but given the chance to complete its full process of maturing, it develops into a beautiful butterfly. A fetus may not be a well-defined baby at conception, but given the same opportunity to complete the ongoing-life-maturing process, the fetus will develop into a boy or a girl.

Davis, who consents to take more moderate stances with social concerns, is against prayer in school; whereas, Paul Trible favors strongly a constitutional amendment that would allow prayer in public school. Davis states, "I prayed every day that I went to school and I pray now. I think it should be purely voluntary, but I don't think it should take a constitutional amendment to do that."

It is true that anyone that really wants to pray can bow their head and say a voluntary, silent prayer; but a Christian in Communist Russia can do the same thing. Is that the road our democratic society, the United States of America, is headed down? People will undergo insurmountable odds to flee from Communism to a country where they can worship and speak freely; and yet, we are slowly drifting into Socialism-Totalitarianism-Communism. There are not many Americans that would risk their lives to go live in Russia to be suppressed and oppressed by Communism, but many people die trying to gain the very values, we, as Americans, are neglecting to preserve.

Another controversial issue is that of tuition tax crediting for private education. Trible stands in favor of supporting tax credits for post-secondary education. Davis opposes the same, contending that "the public education system is under tremendous demands as it is, and it seems to me that as we do this, it dilutes the amount of money that would be available for the public school system." The big concern seems to be that since the "baby boom" generation has grown-up, there is a decline in enrollment in public schools; which in turn, brings less money into the system. Veritably the public school system will be diluted from some of these monies; but if the quality of education and the principles being taught have deteriorated, causing private school enrollment to increase, the public school system could use some renovation.

With Dick Davis considering himself to be more moderate on social issues, Paul Trible seems a better representative to carry on the conservative values and philosophy the Virginia is noted for.

Sincerely
Susan A. Godsey
Appomattox

Let's look at the facts

Dear Editor:

Much has been said lately by politicians and the liberal press regarding the delay in our economic recovery, usually giving Reaganomics the blame. Well, hold everything, and as **Joe Friday** said, "Let's look at the facts, man."

1. Because of the time-lag needed to implement our Federal budgets, they must be planned and approved by Congress at least a year in advance, with the Federal fiscal year (FY) running from Oct. 1 to Sept. 30 of the following year.

2. When President-Elect **Ronald** Reagan took office in January, 1981, the FY 1980-81 Carter budget was in place and the FY 1981-82 Carter budget had been proposed. With much effort, President Reagan was able to modify the FY 1981-82 budget so as to give the little taxpayer an across-the-board break of five percent beginning Oct. 1, 1981 and increasing to 10 percent on July, 1982. He also was able to initiate reductions in the rate of increase of government expenditures. Contray to what Tip O'Neil claims, the Congress did NOT give President Reagan all the budget cuts which he requested.

3. The Carter administration FY 1980-81 budget and tax package included a tax increase designed as a quick-fix to keep the Social Security retirement fund in the black for a year or two. That increase reduced the 1981 take-home pay of all individual taxpayers, but the biggest burden was placed on the backs of the small business man paying self-employment taxes, the rate going up from 8.1 percent to 9.3 percent and the base going up from $25,900 to $29,700. That meant that the small business man was hit in **April of this year when he paid his 1981 taxes** with an increase in the Social Security portion of his self-employment tax of up to $665.

4. In spite of built-in bureaucratic counter measures, Reagonomics has begun to work with the Prime Interest Rate down from 20.5 percent to 11.5 percent, inflation down from 12.5 percent to just over 5 percent and interest rates how beginning to come down in a similar manner.

I believe that, instead of promoting another quick-fix, President Reagan has faced the Social Security problems in a sound manner by appointing a bi-partisan commission to study ways to place the system on a sound fiscal basis. He has also indicated that he fully intends to continue cutting government expenditures and removing bureaucratic waste from Federal programs. Therefore, I am going to do all that I can to encourage President Reagan to "Stay The Course", and the best encouragement that I can think of is for Virginia to send Paul Trible to the U. S. Senate. Virginia continues to need two conservative Senators in Washington working together for the best interests of our country and the Commonwealth of Virginia.

Very truly yours,
Warren H. Zick, PH D.

On Plutarch

To the Editor:

Plutarch, the Greek moralist who lived from 46 to 120 A.D. said, "the real destroyer of the liberties of any people is he who spreads among them bounties, donations and largess." The Democratic Party for the last 48 years has attempted to redistribute the wealth of the country through high taxes and deficit spending. It has ignored the lessons of history which prove that an attempt to re-distribute the wealth by the State destroys the process which created the wealth. The State is unable to limit its distribution of wealth to those who deserve it. The responsibility for the distribution of wealth is a moral one which should be born by the individual. The churches of the earth have tried unsuccessfully to persuade us to assume this responsibility and if we do not assume it, civilization as we know it will disappear from earth.

It isn't enough to be a conservative Democrat or an Independent. If the destructive process is to be reversed, the combined effort of every concerned individual will be required. You can have the greatest influence by supporting the church of your choice and the local Republican organization. Your freedom is at stake!

Sincerely,
Robert McWilliams
Appomattox, Virginia

Trible has served well

Fellow Virginians,

As Congressman, Paul Trible has served our district extremely well for the past six years. He now is willing and able to represent all Virginians in the United States Senate.

Paul Trible is the only candidate with experience at the national level and who needs no on-the-job training. We need someone who will follow in the tradition of Harry Byrd. Paul Trible has the knowledge and influence to get things done for Virginia.

Paul Trible's campaign has focused on issues. His opponent refuses to confront issues and has engaged in the same character assassination tactic with the same vengence as last year at this time. The reason why he avoids issues is quite clear: Dick Davis stands on the opposite side of most issues which are important to Virginians. Obviously, he will say or do anything for votes, which is his usual mudslinging tactic.

Paul Trible's opponent is blinded by his own self-ambition. After serving as Lt. Governor for less than one year out of his four-year term, Davis is running for another state-wide office. Apparently, he wishes to put his interests above that of our commonwealth. One may wonder if he will be a candidate for the Presidency in 1984 if he is successful in his quest for the Senate.

Paul Trible is nothing like his opponent. He is honest, experienced, and effective. He will strengthen our voice in the Senate, John Warner, rather than cancel it.

On November 2, I urge my fellow Virginians to cast your vote for a solid Senator, cast your vote for Paul Trible.

Most Sincerely,
Charles H. Cunningham
3312 Driftwood Drive
Hampton, Virginia 23666

Writer endorses Trible

Editor:

I would hope that everyone had an opportunity to read Sunday's Lynchburg News, editorial page and letters. Since I'm sure that was not possible I want to call attention to one letter of great interest. Jane Tamburr of Amherst wrote a letter directed to Richard Davis, referring to a speech he had made in Alexandria. During the speech he made a remark about **higher social security taxes** being just "tough luck" for the younger generation.

That remark should interest every Virginian in the workforce as well as those who will soon be working. This tax will be aimed right at them and their employers. This one remark by Davis would certainly be enough to cause anyone to vote for Paul Trible on November 2. Of course, Mr. Davis later noted that he should have used the word "unfortunate" instead of "tough luck" to describe the added tax burden the present working generation might face.

Regardless of the choice of words if Mr. Davis has anything to do with it, we will still be stuck with the higher taxes. How much more can we stand? Paul Trible stands for a strong Social Security program, less government spending and fewer regulations. That is what we need to stop inflation and get this country going in the right direction. The liberals believe in spending tax money to buy votes and that is what has put us where we are today.

I am counting on the intelligent, conservative people of Virginia to vote for and elect Paul Trible on November 2, and help our state and country to get on the road to a sound economy. Remember, **Leaders Virginians Trust -- Trust Paul Trible.**

Sincerely,
Alice C. Martin

Students note right to vote

Dear Edtior,

Why vote? As an American citizen, you are granted the constitutional right to vote. Many do not take advantage of this privilege. This is evident by the fact that only 46 percent of elibible voters in Virginia exercise this right in presidential elections. Of the 50 states Virginia ranks 43rd in voter participation.

By exercising your right to vote, you are getting your views represented in Congress. Your vote can make a difference in an election. For example, in the 1976 presidential election, if two more people in every precinct would have voted for Ford, he would have won the election.

Our forefathers have worked for over 200 years to extend the voting privilege to every citizen of the United States. It is your responsibility as an American citizen to go to the polls and cast your ballot. By taking advantage of this privilege, you are showing that you care about your government.

Get involved in democracy: exercise your voting privilege on November 2!

Sincerely,
Mrs. Vann's 5th Period Government Class, ACHS

THE GROUP PICTURED ABOVE ATTENDED A campaign rally for Congressman Paul S. Trible, Jr., Republican candidate for the United States Senate on Friday night, October 22, at the American Legion Hall on Greenview Drive in Lynchburg. Pictured are, left to right, Lewis McDearmon, Eleanor McWilliams, Robert McWilliams, Mary Ann Freshwater, Alice McDearmon, Paul S. Trible, Jr., F. T. Seargent, Margaret Seargent, Robert Carter. Not pictured were Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Farrar and Pam White. Following the reception and dinner, speeches were given by Trible and special honored guest, Senator John Warner. The dinner was catered by John Mosby Inn Restaurant. More than 200 were attendance. (Photo by James Treece)

Alice Angel wins Padesiski award

Alice Angel, student of Mrs. J. Franklin Vaughan, has earned the coveted Padesiski Award medal for memorizing 10-20 pieces for 10 consecutive years. She has also received the Bach medal for memorizing 10-20 pieces for 10 consecutive years. She has also received the Bach medal for memorizing 15 Bach pieces and the high school diploma for the National Scholarship.

Bobby Hart has received the Composer Medal and the National Medal and certificate for memorizing 10 selections from all periods of music for six consecutive years.

Shawn Womack has memorized 10 selections of a classical nature for five years and has received the Composers Medal and National Medal and certificate. He is preparing 10 selections for this years auditions.

National Medals and certifieates earned by the following students for memorizing 10 or more slections representative of the music eras: Rick Pack, Stacey Moore, Amanda Walton, Keshia Haskins, Susan Watkins, Alice Angel, Bobby Hart, Lori Ranson, Shawn Womack, Cathy Johnson, Cheryl Lynn Johnson and Kimberly Beale, 15 Bach pieces.

Hobbyists Medals and Certificates were awarded to: Anne Angel, Leslie Ranson, Suzette Ranson, Jo Ann Wooding and Patricia Chandler.

Go, Raiders, go.....
We're behind you all the way!!!

THE Chicken Palace
Home of Delicious Pressure Fried Chicken
ALSO HAMBURGERS, HOT DOGS, FISH SANDWICHES, ETC.
DRIVE IN OR TAKE OUT
CALL 352-2526
CONFEDERATE BLVD. — Hwy. 460

J. E. Jamerson & Sons
BUILDING MATERIALS
PAINTS—BLOCKS—WOODWORK CEMENT, ETC.
352-8227
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

Keep Up With Local Happenings Read The Times-Virginian

MAUDE'S Restaurant
A Famous Restaurant . . . In a Famous Town . . .
We will be happy to arrange for Dinner Parties — Banquets — And Special Occasion Events — Call 352-7211 For Reservations.
"It's Better at Maude's"

OSCAR JAMERSON & SONS
Pulpwood Dealer
DIAL 352-5505
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

Moses Motor Co., Inc.
CHEVROLET
SALES AND SERVICE
THAT SATISFIES
DIAL 352-5440
Appomattox

BURGER KING
HIGHWAY 460 — Appomattox
"We Make It Your Way"

Jamerson Bros. TRUCKING CO., INC.
PHONE 352-8211
★ Local and Long Distance Hauling
APPOMATTOX, VA.

CENTRAL FIDELITY BANK
Your Area FULL SERVICE BANK
APPOMATTOX, VA.

Count on the CLASSIFIEDS to DO the Job

Farmers National BANK
Member F.D.I.C.
Member Federal Reserve
DIAL 352-7171
Appomattox, Virginia

Keep Up With The Kids.
READ THE Times-Virginian

D. S. NASH Construction Co.
Grading and Paving
Phone 352-8784
APPOMATTOX, VA.

Wilbun's
Your Hometown Supermarket
Specializing in U.S. Choice Western Beef & Quality Groceries at Budget Prices
APPOMATTOX, VIRGINIA

Appomattox HDWE. CO., INC.
A Complete Line of Hardwares
Appliances — Plumbing
Houseware
DISTRIBUTOR OF
AMOCO PRODUCTS—FUEL OIL AND GASOLINE

MONUMENTS
•MARKERS •DEATH DATES
•CLEANING & REPAIRING
VISIT OUR DISPLAY ACROSS FROM LIBERTY CEMETERY
Johnny Simpson
DAY 352-5646 NIGHT 352-8009

TIMES-VIRGINIAN
P.O. Box 2097, Appomattox, Virginia 24522
804/352-8215

THE TIMES-VIRGINIAN (USPS 630-800) is published weekly on Thursday. Second-class postage paid at Appomattox, Virginia 24522. POSTMASTER: Send address changes to: The Times-Virginian, P.O. Box 2097, Appomattox, Virginia 24552. Subscription rates: $10.00 per year in Appomattox and all adjoining counties; $14.00 per year out-of-area.

Bill Sherrod ..... Editor
Frances Paulette ..... Assistant Editor
Allen Austin ..... Advertising Manager
Melanie Fraley ..... Classified/Circulation Manager

A Quality Paper of Atlantic Publications, Inc. Accomac, Virginia 23301

TIMES-VIRGINIAN
P.O. Box 2097, Appomattox, Virginia 24522
Please enter my subscription to The Times-Virginian.
Enclosed is my check for $_____ for one year.
Mail to:_____

Good News For Homemakers

Eliminate those dank odors now

By Shirley W. Walton
Extension Agent

Your Nose Knows

Basements and shower stalls have a tendency in the summer to acquire musty odors which indicate mold growth. We've had a number of reports of this very thing happening in our area because of our wet weather this past summer. It is a good idea to take some special precautions to get rid of the musty odors now as we are shutting up our houses for the winter season.

Musty odors usually disappear if the area is well heated and dry. But what do you do until this odor disappears?

If basement sit is recommended that you use chlorinated lime, commonly called chloride of lime or bleaching powder. This will remove a musty odor. Sprinkle this chemical over the floor and let it stand until all mustiness disappears. Then sweep it up. On cement floors or on tile floors and walls in the bathroom, get rid of mustiness by scrubbing with a diluted solution of chlorine bleach available in the supermarket (This is the same kind of bleach we use for washing clothes.) Use ½ to 1 cup of liquid household bleach to a gallon of water. Rinse with clear water and wipe as dry as possible.

On these nice Indian summer days, keep the windows open until the walls and floors are thoroughly dry. Work quickly and carefully on plastic and asphalt tiles to avoid spotting the surface.

Now while your nose is twitching the smell of mildew, take a good smell of your clothes closets. If you failed to clean your fall and winter clothing early last summer before storing it, you had better pull it out and get it to the cleaners now. Also, check up on clean clothes that you have stored in garment bags. Unless you store cotton, rayon, leather and woolen clothing with a mildew inhibitor, they may mildew. A closed bag, dampness and hot wet summer weather make ideal growing conditions for mold. This is why people are discovering this type of situation in their closets right now. If you have a musty smell in your closet, hang everything out to air, preferably in the sunshine.

If you have had trouble of this kind, please take heed and follow the suggestions above. If you have a homemaking question or problem, you may call 352-8244 or you may write P.O. Box 488, Appomattox, VA 24522. It is always a pleasure to hear from you and to help you.

Have a good week!

RECIPE OF THE WEEK
Peanut Butter 'N Jelly Bars

Combine:
1¼ cups unsifted all-purpose flour
½ cup sugar
¾ tsp. baking powder
Cut in:
½ cup softened butter or margarine with a pastry blender or forks until mixture resembles coarse crumbs.
Stir in:
1 beaten egg until the mixture is smooth.
Press half of mixture into bottom of greased 9-inch square pan. Spread ¾ cup grape jelly. Sprinkle with ½ cup peanut butter chips. Crumble remaining half of flour mixture over chips. Top with additional ½ cup peanut butter chips. Bake at 375°F for 25-30 minutes, or until lightly browned. Cool and cut into squares.

THOSE RECEIVING AWARDS at Thursday night's Appomattox County Chamber of Commece dinner meetinginclude (left to right), Tommy Matthews, Martha Stimpson, Steve Marshall, who made the awards presentation, June Chenault, Franklin Vaughan, Judy Pugh, Bill Slagle, Geraldine Pugh and Jim Nolen. See Story Page 1. (Photo by Lloyd Vaughan)

Benefits could be held up

Nearly 1,000 Virginians received unemployment insurance benefits may find up to one-half of their allotment withheld during the coming weeks if they are parents of children who receive aid to dependent children (ADC) and if they also have child support obligations to the government.

The Virginia Department of Social Services' Division of Support Enforcement Programs will assess child support debt obligations and will notify unemployed parents before withholding benefits. parents will be given the opportunity to authorize support deductions from their unemployment insurance benefits. However, those who refuse to cooperate will be involuntarily assessed for the amount owed. Deductions may run as high as one-half of their total unemployment benefit.

The support enforcement program collects child support payments from absent responsible parents of Virginia children who depend on ADC for support. Federal law now requires all state support enforcement programs and unemployment insurance administrators to search for persons who receive unemployment insurance benefits and who are also absent responsible parents of ADC children. The Department of Social Services and the Virginia Employment Commission began their joint effort in July.

"This is another mechanism required by law to ensure that parents whose children are being supported by public funds realize the obligation they have to repay the state and federal governments for the cost of such assistance, up to their ability to pay," said Jean White, Support Enforcement Director. "We do not expect anyone to pay more than they're able to. Therefore, a new assessment is made for each person to determine what share of the benefit should be deducted and applied to the costs of ADC."

"We continue to make every effort to work with responsible parents, without taking involuntary enforcement measures," said Social Services Commissioner William L. Lukhard, "and still meet the intent of federal and state law."

Between July 1, 1981, and June 30, 1982, over $10 million was collected from absent parents and returned to the Commonwealth. The Department of Social Services expects to collect over $12.5 million this fiscal year.

4-H Club News

Miss Bradley

By Dale Williamson

Miss Bradley's 4-H Club met on Tuesday, October 12, 1982. First we said the Pledge to the U. S. flag and then to the 4-H flag. The recreation leaders then chose the game Four Corners and the game King and Queen.

The secretary read the minutes of the last meeting. The president asked for old business. Mr. Sweet asked the officers if they won a ribbon last year. Then the president asked for new business. He discussed the P.T.A. meeting. The meeting was then turned over to the vice president. Mr. Sweet handed out and talked about 4-H projects. Then he showed us some slides.

The meeting was then adjourned.

Mrs. George

By Tracy Guthrie

Mrs. George's 4-H Club met on Tuesday, October 12, 1982. Our leaders in 4-H are Mr. Sweet, Mrs. Walton, and Mrs. Mack. Our officers are: President - Katina; Vice President, Robin; Secretary, Kelly; Recreation Leaders, Carol and Martha; Reporter, Tracy. We will do many activities this year, including Share-the-Fun.

Mrs. Mills

By Sarah Mitchell

On Friday, October 15, 1982, Mrs. Mills 4-H Club officers tried out their new jobs. They are as follows: President - Melissa Phelps; Vice President - Michael Mann; Secretary - Susan Watkins; Reporter - Sarah Mitchell and Recreation Leaders - Micah Ford, Jean Johnson and Keith Hawkins.

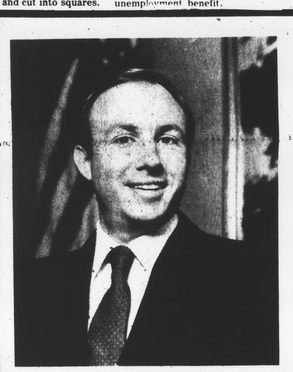
We played some games and sang a song. We also pick our 4-H projects for the coming year.

AUCTION
Saturday, Oct. 30,. 1982, 10:30 a.m.
Excellent antiques, household & large assortment of glassware. From several estates and others. Auction to be conducted at New Randolph Tobacco Warehouse, 3 miles west of Farmville, on US 460 Business. For information or brochure contact,
FRANCISCO Auction Company
Rt. 3, Dillwyn, Va. 23936
or Phone Appomattox 352-8806

AUCTION
CONCORD RURITAN CLUB
(Rt. 802 - Behind Concord Fire Dept.)
EVERY FRIDAY NIGHT
7:30 P.M.
WE WILL HAVE
•Tools •Bisque •Watches
•Knives •Kitchen Hardware
•Knick-Knacks
Items Too Numerous To Mention
CONCESSION STAND
WE WOULD LIKE TO INVITE YOU AND OUR FRIENDS TO OUR AUCTION
Jim Mitchell, Auctioneer
For More Information
Call 993-3300

PUBLIC AUCTION
The following vehicles will be sold at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at 11:00 a.m. Saturday, October 30, 1982 on the premises of Moses Motor Co., Inc. - 310 Moses St. - Appomattox, Va. 24522.
1978 Dodge - 2 Dr. -ID#2H29K84310262
1977 Ford -Courier Pickup ID#5GTBTJO3706
1976 Chevrolet - Camaro -ID-1Q87Q6N614287
1980 Chevrolet ½ T PU - ID—CCZ14AS181867
1980 Chevrolet Citation - ID -1X687AT169774
1974 Chev. - Caprice- 2 Dr. ID-1N47Y4Y120772
1981 Chev.-Monte Carlo-ID# 1G1AZ37J1BB474744
1978 Ford LTD II - 2 Dr. ID - 8A30H187590
AT
MOSES Motor Co., Inc.
310 MOSES STREET
APPOMATTOX, VA. 24522

VIRGINIANS FOR TRIBLE



Former Gov. Godwin says, "It seems to me that this is a day of conservative candidates. And Paul Trible has shown by his record in Congress — through three terms — how he will act on the great issues of the time. He is a true conservative. With him we will be safe."
(Richmond News Leader — Oct. 19, 1982)

ON THE ISSUES — THE DIFFERENCES ARE CLEAR

Paul Trible	JOBS	DICK DAVIS
—In 1978-79, Paul Trible led the fight in Congress to keep the Carter Administration from taking a multimillion dollar project from Virginia to Philadelphia. That move cost Virginia workers 2,600 jobs and the American taxpayer over $100 million.		—Dick Davis called the move a sound decision.
—Our right-to-work law helped Virginia avoid the high unemployment of other parts of the country. Paul Trible is for a national right-to-work law.		—Dick Davis is against it.
—Paul Trible supports repeal of the Davis-Bacon Act to create more jobs.		—Dick Davis opposes repeal.
	EXPERIENCE	
—Paul Trible is the only member of the Virginia Congressional delegation to serve on both the Budget and Armed Services Committees. His 6-year record demonstrates his commitment to fiscal responsibility and national security.		—Dick Davis has no national political experience.
	TAXES	
—Paul Trible supports the bipartisan 10% third-year tax cut.		—Dick Davis opposes it.
	SOCIAL SECURITY	
—Paul Trible is committed to **protect** social security benefits by restoring financial soundness to the system in a fair manner.		—Dick Davis said he doesn't care **how** social security benefits are paid now, even if that means "tough luck for younger generations."
	DEATH PENALTY	
—Paul Trible believes in protecting innocent citizens by cracking down on crime. He supports the death penalty as a deterrent.		—Dick Davis opposes the death penalty.
	BALANCED BUDGET	
—History shows that Congress finds it nearly impossible to balance the budget without a constitutional amendment. Paul Trible supports a balanced budget amendment.		—Dick Davis thinks it "unnecessary."
	SCHOOL PRAYER	
—Paul Trible supports a constitutional amendment to allow voluntary school prayer.		—Dick Davis does not
	GOVERNMENT POLICY	
—Electing Paul Trible means the Senate will remain in the responsible conservative hands of men like Howard Baker and John Warner.		—Electing Dick Davis would help return Senate control to liberals like Ted Kennedy and those who share his liberal philosophy.

VOTE PAUL TRIBLE
NOVEMBER 2
A SOLID SENATOR FOR VIRGINIA

AUTHORIZED AND PAID FOR BY VIRGINIANS FOR TRIBLE—APPOMATTOX COUNTY — IVEY HOLLAND, TREAS.